

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR

1916.

REPORT AND TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER, AGES, CONJUGAL CONDITION, AND DESTINATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS FROM EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE IN IRELAND DURING THE YEAR 1916; ALSO THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS, AND THE NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS WHO LEFT EACH PORT IN EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th ult., forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Emigration Statistics of Ireland for the year 1916.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

E. O'FARRELL

THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL,

General Register Office,

Charlemont House,

Dublin.

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OBSERVATIONS

ON

THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND

FOR THE YEAR 1916.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY IVOR CHURCHILL, BARON WIMBORNE,

Esq., &c., &c.

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

I have the honour of submitting for your Excellency's consideration this Report on the Statistics of Emigration from Ireland for the year 1916.

"An Emigrant" is defined, for the purposes of this Report, as "a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of *settling permanently elsewhere*," and the Enumerators have instructions to furnish particulars regarding such persons departing in each passenger ship which sails from an Irish port.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The total number of emigrants who embarked at Irish ports during the year 1916, with the intention of settling permanently elsewhere, was 7,366, of whom 1,786 were males and 5,580 females.

Of the 7,366 persons, 7,302 (1,743 males and 5,559 females) were natives of Ireland. This number, representing a rate of 1.7 per 1,000 of the estimated population, is 3,357 under that for 1915, and is the lowest annual number of emigrants recorded for Ireland.

From the 1st May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of emigration returns commenced), to the close of the year 1916, no less than 4,316,602 persons (2,243,059 males and 2,073,543 females), all natives of Ireland, emigrated from Irish ports, the total number representing 82.8 per cent. of the average population.

EMIGRATION BY PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.

Included in the 7,302 emigrants in 1916 are 1,515 natives of the province of Leinster, 1,056 natives of Munster, 2,733 natives of Ulster, and 1,998 of Connaught.

In the year 1915, of 10,659 emigrants, 2,905 were from Leinster, 1,550 from Munster, 3,790 from Ulster, and 2,414 from the province of Connaught.

The male emigrants from the province of Leinster during the year 1916 numbered 508, being 1,329 below the number for 1915; the males from Munster were 129, or 850 below; those from Ulster amounted to 934, or 1,449 below; and those for Connaught numbered 172, or 1,196 below the number of males who left the province in 1915.

Of the female emigrants in 1916, the natives of the province of Leinster numbered 1,007, or 61 under the number for the preceding year; the female emigrants from Munster in 1916 were 927, or 356 in excess of the number recorded for 1915; Ulster accounted for 1,799 female emigrants, being 392 above the number of females who emigrated from this province in 1915; while the province of Connaught furnished 1,826 female emigrants, being 780 above the number of such emigrants in 1915.

In the year 1916, as may be seen from Table 4, the six counties showing the highest proportion of emigrants per 1,000 of the population were:—Louth (8.4), Sligo (4.4), Leitrim (4.2), Mayo (3.4), Longford (2.8), and Armagh (2.8). The lowest six were Wexford (0.1), Kilkenny (0.5), Londonderry County and County Borough (0.5), Westmeath (0.6), Tipperary (0.6), and Waterford County and County Borough (0.6).

According to Table B., on page 6, the emigrants, natives of the province of Munster during the period from 1st May, 1851 to 31st December, 1916, numbered 1,490,154, or 111.1 per cent. of the average population; in Ulster they numbered 1,239,605, or 70.6 per cent.; in Leinster, 745,023, or 56.3 per cent.; and in Connaught, 731,081, equivalent to 91.8 per cent. of the average population of the province.

The counties which lost most heavily by emigration during the period referred to, as reckoned by the proportion per cent. of the average population, were:—Kerry (with a ratio of 126.0 per 100 of the average population); Clare (117.1); Cork County and County Borough (112.8); Longford (105.1); Tipperary (104.7); and Limerick County and County Borough (103.8).

Those having the lowest ratios were as follows:—Dublin County and County Borough (29.3 per cent. of the average population), Wicklow County (42.8), Kildare (51.1), Down (55.3), Wexford (59.1), and Louth (60.7).

AGES OF EMIGRANTS.

From Table 1, pages 8-9, it will be observed that of the total emigrants from Ireland during the year 1916, 42 (or 0.6 per cent.) were infants under one year of age, 300 (or 4.1 per cent.) were aged one and under five years, 671 (or 9.1 per cent.) were between 5 and 15 years, 4,242 (or 57.6 per cent.) were between 15 and 25 years of age, 1,162 (or 15.8 per cent.) were aged 25 and under 35 years, 537 (or 7.3 per cent.) were between 35 and 45 years, 291 (or 3.9 per cent.) were between 45 and 55 years, 61 (or 0.8 per cent.) were between 55 and 60 years, and 60 (or 0.8 per cent.) were aged 60 years and upwards.

Thus, 13.8 per cent. of the emigrants for the year 1916 were under 15 years of age, 73.4 per cent. were between 15 and 35 years, while 12.8 per cent. were aged 35 years and upwards. In the preceding year the corresponding percentages were:—6.8, 83.6, and 9.6; in 1914 they were 7.4, 86.6, and 6.0; in 1913 they were 8.0, 85.4, and 6.6; in 1912 these percentages were 7.8, 85.9, and 6.5; and in 1911 they were 7.8, 85.7, and 6.7.

Table 1 also shows that among the male emigrants, by quinquennial ages, the age-period, 15 and under 20 years, furnishes the largest number of males, viz.:—

256, or 14 per cent. of the total males; and that the age-period 20 to 25 years supplies the highest number of females, the number of female emigrants so returned being 2,322, or 42 per cent. of the total number of females who emigrated.

CONJUGAL CONDITIONS.

Statistics regarding the conjugal conditions of the emigrants by ages and sexes are also given in Table 1. Of the 1,786 males who emigrated during the year 1916, 520, or 29.1 per cent., were described as married men or widowers, and of the 5,580 female emigrants, 688, or 12.3 per cent., were married or widowed. In the preceding year, 11.4 per cent. of the males, and 17.5 per cent. of the females were married or widowed.

DESTINATIONS OF EMIGRANTS.

Table 4, on page 13, gives for each county of Ireland the destinations of the emigrants, while Table A, below, furnishes this information for the whole country during each of the years 1912 to 1916.

Of the 7,302 emigrants (natives of Ireland) to all parts in 1916, 4,207 (or 57.6 per cent.) left for the United States, as against 6,681 (or 62.7 per cent.) in the preceding year. In 1916, 2,446 (or 33.5 per cent.) embarked for Great Britain (1,724 going to England and Wales, and 722 to Scotland) as compared with 2,898 (or 27.2 per cent.) in 1915; 1,047 (or 5.2 per cent.) in 1914; 1,149 (or 3.7 per cent.) in 1913; and 1,867 (or 6.4 per cent.) in 1912.

There were 485 emigrants for Canada, in comparison with 5,788 in 1912, 6,673 in 1913, 2,909 in 1914, and 597 in 1915.

To South Africa 19 persons emigrated during the year 1916, to Australia 100 (as against 842, 915, 768, and 347, respectively, in the four preceding years), to New Zealand 27, and to other countries 18.

TABLE A.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during each of the 5 years 1912-16; the estimated population in the middle of each of those years; the ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Years	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Canada.	South Africa.	Australia.	New Zealand.	Other Countries.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
1912	20,666	5,788	147	842	189	45	1,491	446	1,867	39,844	4,384,710	6.7
1913	21,758	6,673	214	915	226	38	20,318	911	2,898	30,967	4,379,025	7.1
1914	15,372	2,909	118	768	173	28	13,307	914	1,388	20,314	4,381,398	4.6
1915	6,681	597	68	347	53	18	7,761	1,954	944	10,659	4,387,000	2.5
1916	4,207	485	19	100	27	18	4,698	1,724	722	7,302	4,317,000	1.7
Proportion per Cent.												
1912	69.7	19.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	98.6	4.0	1.5	6.4	100	—
1913	70.5	21.5	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.1	99.3	2.0	0.8	3.7	100	—
1914	75.2	14.5	0.5	3.8	0.8	0.1	94.8	4.6	0.7	5.2	100	—
1915	62.7	5.6	0.6	3.3	0.6	0.1	72.8	18.3	8.9	27.2	100	—
1916	57.6	6.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	65.6	23.6	9.9	35.5	100	—

TABLE B.—Showing, by Sexes, the number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1916, with the ratio to the average Population.*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1906.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to every 100 of the Average Population.*
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County	48,387	18,848	17,249	35,997	73.6
Dublin "	427,187	69,984	55,375	125,359	59.8
Kildare "	78,189	22,138	17,855	39,993	51.1
Kilkenny "	104,963	40,992	37,743	78,735	74.6
King's "	76,311	32,143	30,347	62,490	81.9
Longford "	60,415	32,136	31,372	63,508	105.1
Louth "	80,187	24,164	24,489	48,653	60.7
Meath "	91,968	36,972	33,105	69,677	75.8
Queen's "	76,028	30,166	29,960	60,126	79.1
Westmeath "	77,116	32,539	25,190	57,729	69.7
Wexford "	128,422	39,973	35,906	75,879	59.1
Wicklow "	74,030	17,757	13,962	31,719	42.8
TOTAL,	1,923,004	362,470	352,553	715,023	56.3
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County	144,201	82,674	86,220	168,894	117.1
Cork "	492,309	287,069	268,423	555,492	112.8
Kerry "	191,800	120,480	121,137	241,617	126.0
Limerick "	185,786	97,917	94,891	192,808	103.8
Tipperary "	212,134	114,528	107,483	222,011	104.7
Waterford "	114,891	68,611	50,721	119,332	85.2
TOTAL,	1,341,121	761,279	729,875	1,491,154	111.1
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County	416,804	172,257	126,084	298,341	71.6
Armagh "	159,687	60,182	47,130	107,312	67.2
Cavan "	128,430	63,132	61,952	125,084	97.4
Donegal "	206,414	74,146	66,594	140,740	68.2
Down "	225,002	97,914	65,353	163,267	55.3
Fermanagh "	85,902	30,651	28,961	59,612	69.4
Londonderry "	164,630	64,850	50,744	115,594	70.3
Monaghan "	102,619	41,823	38,318	80,141	78.1
Tyrone "	126,048	79,518	69,901	149,419	79.2
TOTAL,	1,755,536	684,573	555,032	1,239,605	70.6
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.					
Galway County	239,360	111,876	134,354	246,230	98.7
Leitrim "	87,781	42,286	48,662	90,948	98.0
Mayo "	232,869	91,051	113,747	204,798	87.9
Roscommon "	120,705	56,444	60,177	116,621	89.2
Sligo "	106,947	41,314	46,170	87,484	82.6
TOTAL,	796,596	342,971	388,110	731,081	91.8
County unspecified,	—	61,766	48,973	110,739	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND,	—	2,243,059	2,073,543	4,316,602	82.8
Persons belonging to other Countries, who embarked at Irish Ports from 1858 to 1916, inclusive,	—	85,717	14,083	99,800	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,316,367	2,328,776	2,087,626	4,397,302	—

* Based on the Census Returns of 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901, and 1911.

OCCUPATIONS.

•It will be seen from Table 2, which gives statistics of the occupations of the emigrants with their ages, that of the total number of male emigrants, 703 (or 39 per cent.) were returned as labourers, and that of the female emigrants 3,799 (or 68 per cent.) were described as servants.

Table 3 furnishes particulars regarding the occupations and ages of emigrants bound for the United States of America. From this it will be observed that 146 (or 43 per cent.) of the males were returned as labourers, and 3,172 (or 82 per cent.) of the females as servants.

PREPAID PASSAGES.

Of 4,162 steerage passengers to the United States, 516, or 12.4 per cent., had their passages paid for in America.

The figures for the year 1916, and for each of the ten years preceding, are given in the following statement:—

Year.	Steerage Passengers to the United States of America.	
	Total Number.	Number who had their passages paid for in America.
1906	25,278	9,530
1907	27,838	8,997
1908	15,374	5,268
1909	30,068	6,814
1910	22,639	7,263
1911	19,897	6,596
1912	18,337	5,762
1913	19,368	5,671
1914	18,649	3,752
1915	6,618	579
1916	4,162	516

Of the 516 emigrants whose passages were paid for in America in the year 1916, 21 left in the first quarter of the year, 131 in the second, 185 in the third, and 179 in the fourth quarter.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

WILLIAM J. THOMPSON,

Registrar-General

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,

Charlemont House, Dublin,

28th March, 1917.

TABLE 1.—Showing, for each County and Province, the Numbers, Sexes, Ages, and Conjugal Condition of the Persons who emigrated from Ireland during the year 1916.

Place where Persons emigrated	Under 16	16 and under 21	21 and under 25	25 and under 30	30 and under 35	35 and under 40	40 and under 45	45 and under 50	50 and under 55	55 and under 60	60 and under 65	65 and under 70	70 and over	Age not stated	Sex not stated	Total Number of Persons	Conjugal Condition
Cork.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Dublin Co. & County Down.	M. Single, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	Single, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
Galway.	M. Single, ..	2	5	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	2	5	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	..
	Single, ..	2	5	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	2	5	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	..
Limerick.	M. Single, ..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	..
	Single, ..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	..
Longford.	M. Single, ..	4	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	4	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	..
	Single, ..	4	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	4	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	..
Louth.	M. Single, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	Single, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	12	32	30	18	5	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	77	..
Monaghan.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Queen's.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Westmeath.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Wexford.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Wick.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Total of Sect. 1.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Gloucester.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Leicester Co. & Co. Down.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Leicester Co. & Co. Down.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Tipperary.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Waterford Co. & Co. Down.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
Total of Sect. 2.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
London Co. & Co. Down.	M. Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	F. Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Single, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..
	Married and Widowed, ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	..

TABLE 1.—Showing, for each County and Province, the Numbers, Sexes, Ages, and Conjugal Condition of the Persons who emigrated from Ireland during the year 1916—continued.

[illegible]

TABLE 2.—Showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

OCCUPATIONS.	AGES.										
	Under 1 year	1 and under 5 years	5 and under 10	10 and under 15	15 and under 20	20 and under 25	25 and under 30	30 and under 35	35 and under 40	40 and under 45	45 and under 50
TOTAL MALES AND FEMALE,	41	200	180	150	1,794	3,828	781	331	274	226	111
TOTAL MALES,	18	109	118	110	126	185	137	117	154	121	100
CLASSSES											
I.—Professional and Independent Class,
II.—Middle Class,
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers,
IV.—General Service Class,
V.—Pauperized,	29	100	120	110	51	112	50	5	9	9	9
I.—Professional and Independent Class:—											
Clerical, Medical, Legal, and other Professions,	4	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Middle Class:—											
Clerks and Accountants,	1	41	35	7	7	9	6	2
Gentlemen Travellers,
Fugates,
Schoolmasters and Teachers,
Shopkeepers,
Ship Assistants,
Others,
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers:—											
Bakers and Confectioners,
Barbers,
Book Binders and Engine Fitters,
Butchers and Sausage-makers,
Carpenters,
Cobblers and Shoemakers,
Cooks and Waiters,
Drapers,
Furniture and Upholsterers,
Goldsmiths and Jewellers,
Hatters and Milliners,
Ironworkers,
Masons,
Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Glaziers,
Pattern-makers and Tailors,
Saddlers and Harness-makers,
Sawyers,
Shoemakers and Boot-makers,
Stonemasons and Carvers,
Tailors,
Trades not before specified,
Other Occupations ranking with Trades,
IV.—General Service Class:—											
Boys and Apprentices,
Gardens,
Labourers,
Riding Labourers, Servants, and Housekeepers,
Seamen,
Sweepers,
V.—Pauperized (including children),	29	100	120	110	51	112	50	5	9	9	9
TOTAL FEMALE,	23	100	100	100	1,470	3,000	644	214	120	105	11
I.—Professional and Independent Class,
II.—Middle Class,
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers,
IV.—General Service Class,
V.—Pauperized,	23	100	100	100	51	112	50	5	9	9	9
I.—Professional and Independent Class:—											
Nurses,
II.—Middle Class:—											
Clerks and Typists,
Gentlemen Travellers,
Fugates,
Schoolmistresses and Teachers,
Shopkeepers,
Ship Assistants,
III.—Artisan Class and Petty Shopkeepers:—											
Bakers and Confectioners,
Barbers,
Book Binders and Engine Fitters,
Butchers and Sausage-makers,
Carpenters,
Cobblers and Shoemakers,
Cooks and Waiters,
Drapers,
Furniture and Upholsterers,
Goldsmiths and Jewellers,
Hatters and Milliners,
Ironworkers,
Masons,
Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Glaziers,
Pattern-makers and Tailors,
Saddlers and Harness-makers,
Sawyers,
Shoemakers and Boot-makers,
Stonemasons and Carvers,
Tailors,
Trades not before specified,
Other Occupations ranking with Trades,
IV.—General Service Class:—											
Boys and Apprentices,
Gardens,
Labourers,
Riding Labourers, Servants, and Housekeepers,
Seamen,
Sweepers,
V.—Pauperized (including women and children),	23	100	100	100	51	112	50	5	9	9	9

TABLE 3.—Showing the Occupations and Ages of Male and Female Emigrants who left Ireland for the United States of America during the year 1916.*

OCCUPATION	AGE					General Total	NATIVITY OF IRELAND				Persons leaving to other countries
							NATIVITY OF IRELAND				
	Under 15 years	15 and under 20	20 and under 25	25 and upwards	Not specified		London	Wentworth	Ulster	Connaught	
TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES	185	5,342	89	70	—	5,596	506	324	426	1,256	2
TOTAL MALES	46	368	22	34	—	540	74	77	76	49	2
CLASSES											
I.—Professional and Independent Class	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
II.—Middle Class	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
III.—Agricultural Class and Petty Shopkeepers	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
IV.—General Service Class	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
V.—Dispersed	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
I.—Professional and Independent Class — General, Medical, Legal, and other Professions	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
II.—Middle Class — Clerks and Accountants, Commercial Travellers, Teachers, Schoolmasters and Teachers, Shop Assistants, etc.	1	20	10	—	—	31	10	1	—	—	—
III.—Agricultural Class and Petty Shopkeepers — Farmers and Cottagers, Butchers, Bakers and Confectioners, Boot and Shoemakers, Bricklayers, Carpenters, Cobblers, Cooks, Dressmakers, Engineers, Fishermen, General Servants, and Jewellers, House and Farm, Millwrights, Miners, Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Glaziers, Saddlers, Tailors and Upholsterers, Travellers and Traders, etc.	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
IV.—General Service Class — Bakers and Firmans, Carriers, Labourers, Railway Labourers, Nurses, and Stationers, etc.	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
V.—Dispersed (including children)	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
TOTAL FEMALES	139	5,175	67	36	—	5,387	502	347	350	1,207	1
CLASSES											
I.—Professional and Independent Class	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
II.—Middle Class	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
III.—Agricultural Class and Petty Shopkeepers	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
IV.—General Service Class	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
V.—Dispersed	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
I.—Professional and Independent Class — Ladies	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
II.—Middle Class — Clerks and Typists, Commercial Travellers, and Teachers, Shop Assistants, etc.	1	20	10	—	—	31	10	1	—	—	—
III.—Agricultural Class and Petty Shopkeepers — Dressmakers and Milliners, Knivesmiths, Millwrights, Painters and Upholsterers, Tailors not before specified, etc.	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
IV.—General Service Class — Laundry Women, etc.	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—
V.—Dispersed (including wives and children)	—	20	10	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—

* Of the 5,387 persons who embarked as steerage passengers, there were 415 who were paid for in America.

TABLE 4.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1916, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population, according to the Census of 1911.

PLACE WHERE OCCURRED OR PROVINCE	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies							To Great Britain			General Total	Census Population in 1911	No. of Emi- grants to every 1,000 of the Popu- lation.
	America (United States)	Canada	South Africa	Aus- tralia	New Zea- land	Other Coun- tries*	Total	Eng- land and Wales	Scot- land	Total			
Galton,	30	3	1	3	.	1	46	10	.	10	56	36,282	1.5
Dublin Co. and Co. Borough, Kildare,	146	31	3	16	.	1	197	169	15	184	353	477,190	4.7
Kildare,	79	8	.	10	.	.	97	36	.	36	133	66,017	1.8
Kildare,	27	3	.	1	.	.	31	6	.	6	37	74,962	0.5
King's,	34	1	1	.	.	.	36	3	.	3	39	20,532	0.7
Longford,	105	3	.	4	.	.	112	11	.	11	123	45,820	2.6
Leath,	74	8	.	1	.	3	86	409	58	467	535	51,065	8.4
Meath,	34	.	1	3	.	.	37	42	8	50	87	45,661	1.3
Queen's,	42	2	.	.	.	.	44	6	.	6	50	54,658	1.0
Wexford,	33	1	.	3	.	.	37	.	.	.	37	50,956	0.6
Waterford,	22	.	.	1	.	.	23	.	.	.	23	162,373	0.1
Wicklow,	26	2	.	2	.	.	30	21	6	27	57	89,711	0.9
Total of Leinster, .	850	67	6	37	.	5	955	676	79	755	1,525	1,162,644	1.3
Clare,	211	4	.	5	.	.	220	7	6	13	231	104,232	2.2
Clon Co. and Co. Borough, Enny,	262	9	2	3	3	.	279	43	1	43	321	395,104	0.8
Enniscorthy,	220	4	2	.	1	.	227	14	.	14	241	129,681	1.5
Santry Co. and Co. Borough, Tollymore,	99	.	.	4	.	.	103	9	.	9	112	143,969	0.6
Wicklow Co. and Co. Borough,	90	3	1	3	.	.	97	.	.	.	97	152,433	0.6
Total of Munster, .	43	4	.	2	.	4	53	.	3	3	56	62,965	0.6
Total of Ulster, .	324	24	3	16	4	6	373	72	7	79	450	1,435,680	1.0
Armagh Co. & Belfast Co. Borough, part of borough,	142	293	.	19	8	3	365	143	212	355	756	680,516	1.5
Down,	58	14	.	4	.	3	79	327	56	383	445	129,291	3.8
County,	143	7	2	3	.	.	155	34	16	50	209	91,173	2.3
County,	165	21	.	2	1	.	192	14	46	60	254	168,397	1.5
Down Co. & Belfast Co. Borough, part of borough,	111	96	.	13	8	1	229	331	129	460	696	265,896	2.3
County,	36	13	1	2	3	1	56	36	7	43	99	61,836	1.6
Londonderry Co. and Co. Borough, Borough,	38	13	.	1	4	.	56	16	9	25	70	160,626	0.5
County,	55	7	.	.	.	.	62	83	4	87	140	71,458	2.1
Tyrone,	77	19	.	.	.	.	96	26	52	78	176	142,666	1.2
Total of Ulster, .	828	363	3	41	23	8	1,265	998	539	1,447	2,733	1,531,696	1.7
Galway,	474	5	1	1	.	1	482	.	3	3	488	182,254	2.7
County,	552	6	.	.	.	.	558	14	12	26	594	43,582	4.2
County,	616	2	.	.	.	.	618	38	4	42	660	122,177	3.4
County,	285	1	.	.	.	.	286	.	.	.	286	92,966	2.7
County,	329	4	2	8	.	.	333	29	16	45	348	79,945	4.4
Total of Connaught, .	1,865	16	5	6	.	1	1,883	66	97	163	1,938	438,394	3.3
Total Natives of Ireland,	4,307	468	19	106	27	18	4,865	1,724	722	2,446	7,202	4,390,219	1.7

* Of the Emigrants to "Other Countries"—4 were returned as having gone to India, 5 to France, and one to each of Algeria, Chile, China, and Spain.

[illegible]